

## Math 5364 Homework 28

1. The data set `cows.txt` contains milk production values for 300 (hypothetical) cows, 100 from the Andrews Farm, 100 from the Bailey farm, and 100 from the Carter farm.
  - (a) Import the data into SAS, and find the average milk production, stratified by farm. Also, obtain a histogram and qqplot of the milk production values at each farm.
  - (b) Perform an ANOVA to test whether the average milk production at the three farms is the same.
  - (c) Test whether the average milk production is the same using `PROC GLM`.
2. Let  $U(a, b)$  denote a uniform distribution on the interval  $[a, b]$  and  $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$  denote a normal distribution with mean  $\mu$  and variance  $\sigma^2$ . Let  $X_{i1} \sim U(0, 100)$ ,  $X_{i2} \sim U(30, 70)$ , and  $\epsilon_i \sim N(0, 1)$ , for  $i = 1, \dots, 1000$ . Also, suppose  $X_{i3}$  is a categorical variable taking the values "A", "B", and "C" with probabilities 0.5, 0.35, and 0.15, respectively. Finally, assume that all of the random variables  $X_{ij}$  and  $\epsilon_i$  are statistically independent, and define

$$Y_i = 150 + 8X_{i1} + 6X_{i2} + 0.25X_{i2}^2 - 7X_{i1}X_{i2} + 5I(X_{i3} = \text{"B"}) + 10I(X_{i3} = \text{"C"}) + \epsilon_i.$$

Recall that  $I$  is the indicator function, e.g.,  $I(X_{i3} = \text{"B"}) = 1$  if  $X_{i3} = \text{"B"}$ , and  $I(X_{i3} = \text{"B"}) = 0$  otherwise.

- (a) Use SAS to simulate values of all random variables described above.
- (b) Verify that  $X_{i1}$ ,  $X_{i2}$ , and  $\epsilon_i$  have the distributions given above by plotting histograms for these variables.
- (c) Verify that the observed frequencies of the different levels of  $X_{i3}$  are approximately equal to those stated in the problem.
- (d) Fit the given regression equation to your simulated data, and verify that the estimated coefficients agree with those stated in the problem.